## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTER THE THE FLINT

Kimberley K. Cullen

2008 JUN -5 P 4: 08 CASE NO. 08-12404

Plaintiff.

VS.

COMPLAINT JURY TRIAL DEMAND

Weltman, Weinberg, & Reis LPA; LVNV Funding LLC, and John and Jane Does 1 – 10

Defendants

Morgan'

Doug Dem (P64567) Attomey for Plaintiff 11636 Highland Rd. #107 Hartland MI 48353 810-632-9160

## COMPLAINT PRELIMINARY STATEMENT AND INTRODUCTION

1. This petition is an action for statutory and actual damages brought by an individual consumer Kimberley K. Cullen ("Plaintiff") against Weltman, Weinberg, & Reis LPA; LVNV Funding LLC, and John and Jane Does 1 - 10 ("Defendants") for violations of the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq. ("FDCPA") and the Fair Credit Reporting Act 15 U.S.C. § 1681 et seg. ("FCRA"); for injunctive relief and for declaratory relief. This petition is also an action for statutory and actual damages under the Michigan Consumer. Protection Act, M.C.L. § 445.901 et seg. which is brought under the Court's pendent and supplemental jurisdiction. Plaintiff brings this action against the above named Defendants both jointly and severally based on their violations of said Acts.

#### JURISDICTION / VENUE

2. Jurisdiction of this Court arises under 15 U.S.C. Sec. 1692k(d) and 28 U.S.C. Sec's 1331 and 1337 (a). Declaratory relief is available pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Sec's 2201.1 and 2202. The doctrine of pendent and supplemental jurisdiction is proper under 28 U.S.C. Sec. 1367.

3. Venue is proper in the District as Defendants transact business here and the communications as well as the conduct of Defendants upon which this complaint is based occurred here.

#### **PARTIES**

- 4. The Plaintiff, Kimberley K. Cullen, is a natural person, and was at all times relevant hereto a resident and citizen of the State of Michigan. The Plaintiff is a "consumer" as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(3), and a person as that term is defined under M.C.L. § 445.902(1)(d).
- 5. Defendant Weltman, Weinberg, & Reis LPA is a company engaged as "debt collectors" as defined by and within the meaning of the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6), and as a person as that term is defined under M.C.L. § 445.902(1)(d), engaged in the business of collecting debts in this State where Defendants regularly collect or attempt to collect debts owed or due or asserted to be owed or due another and whose principal purpose is the collection of debts using the mails and telephone. This Defendant may be served at its principal place of business located at 323 West Lakeside Avenue, Suite 200, Cleveland, OH 44113-1099.
- 6. Defendant LVNV Funding LLC, is an unlicensed and unregistered debt collector engaged as "debt collectors" as defined by and within the meaning of the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(6), and as a person as that term is defined under M.C.L. § 445.902(1)(d), engaged in the business of collecting debts in this State where Defendants regularly collect or attempt to collect debts owed or due or asserted to be owed or due another and whose principal purpose is the collection of debts using the mails and telephone. This Defendant may be served at its principal place of business located at 15 S. Main Street, Suite 600, Greenville, South Carolina, 29601 or may be served through its registered agent CT Corporation System at 75 Beattle Place, Greenville, SC 29601.
- 7. Defendants, John and Jane Does 1 – 10 are all natural person, corporations, parties, or enterprises employed by Defendants as debt collectors as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. §1692a(6), and are involved in the instant matter. Said defendants are currently unknown to Plaintiff. Said Defendants and entities will

be joined as necessary parties upon further discovery of their true nature and liability once these facts are known and supported by competent evidence.

### FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- Sometime prior to April 2001, Plaintiff incurred an alleged financial obligation that 8. was primarily for personal, family or household purposes and is therefore a "debt" as that term is defined by 15 U.S.C. § 1692a(5), namely a GE Money Bank credit card in the approximate amount of \$541.41, which was allegedly used by Plaintiff to make personal purchases of food, clothing, and shelter-related items.
- Sometime thereafter, the alleged debt was consigned, placed or otherwise 9. transferred to Defendants for collection from Plaintiff.
- On or about May 1, 2007, Defendant Weltman, Weinberg & Reis LPA 10. (hereinafter 'WWRLPA"), caused to be sent to Plaintiff, an initial communication in an attempt to collect this alleged debt in the form of a collection letter in violation of 15 U.S.C. 1692g(b). Defendant WWRLPA stated in said collection letter that they were collecting for their client LVNV funding Inc. (hereinafter "LVNV"). See Exhibit A attached hereto and incorporated as if fully stated herein.
- Defendant LVNV is South Carolina corporation which is an unregistered 11. business improperly operating as a collection agency in the State of Michigan.
- Defendant LVNV is an unlicensed collection agency illegally operating in the 12. State of Michigan. M.S.A. 18.425, et seq. requires "...that any person who wishes to engage in collection business in the state must be licensed..."
- in response to this collection letter, on or about May 7, 2007, Plaintiff sent a 13. notice disputing the alleged debt and demanding verification and validation of it under 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq., (see Exhibit B attached hereto and incorporated as if fully stated herein).
- Defendants WWRLPA and LVNV failed to provide verification and validation of 14. the alleged debt in violation of 15 U.S.C. Sec's 1692, et seq. and1692g (b).
- Defendants WWRLPA and LVNV have continued to pursue collection activity on 15. the alleged debt and have willfully and materially failed to disclose that they are attempting to collect an amount that was disputed to their alleged creditor client

- in violation of the Fair Credit Billing Act. In addition, Defendants have also failed to report to any third party credit reporting agency ("CRA") that the alleged debt is disputed in violation of 15 U.S.C. 1692e(8).
- 16. Defendants WWRLPA and LVNV have a duty to comply with these restrictions on reporting of disputed amounts to the state court and any CRA, and their failure to do so is contrary to federal and state statutes.
- 17. Defendants WWRLPA knew or should have known that their alleged client Defendant LVNV is unable to achieve standing, unable to produce competent evidence to support a claim, unable to produce a written agreement with a bona fide signature of the Plaintiff.
- 18. Defendant's actions, omissions, misrepresentations, violations and inability to produce material disclosures and competent evidence of the alleged debit as alleged herein have constituted harassment which has resulted in the negligent and intentional infliction of mental and emotional distress upon the Plaintiff, proximately causing Plaintiff to suffer severe mental distress, mental and physical pain, embarrassment, humiliation which Plaintiff will in the future continue to suffer the same.

#### SUMMARY

19. The conduct of Defendants harassing Plaintiff in an effort to collect the alleged debt, constitutes violations of numerous and multiple provisions of the FDCPA, including but not limited to 15 U.S.C. §§ 1692d, 1692e, 1692e(2), 1692e(3), 1692e(10), 1692f, and 1692g(b) amongst others, as well as an invasion of his privacy by an intrusion upon Plaintiff's seclusion.

## CAUSES OF ACTION

### FIRST CLAIM

## **VIOLATIONS OF THE FAIR DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES ACT** 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et sea.

- 20. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 -- 19 above as if fully stated herein.
- 21. The foregoing acts and omissions of each and every Defendant constitute

- numerous and multiple violations of the FDCPA including, but not limited to, each and every one of the above-cited provisions of the FDCPA, 15 U.S.C. § 1692 et seq.
- 22. Defendants attempted to collect a consumer debt allegedly owed by Plaintiff and the obligation required Plaintiff to pay money arising out of transactions for personal, family and household purposes.
- 23. The foregoing acts and omissions were undertaken by the Defendants willfully, persistently, intentionally, knowingly and discriminately as part of their routine debt collection business and/or in gross or reckless disregard of the rights of the Plaintiff.
- 24. As a result of the above violations of the FDCPA, the Defendants are liable to the Plaintiff for a declaratory judgment that Defendants' conduct violated the FDCPA, and Plaintiff's actual damages, statutory damages and costs and attorney's fees under 15 U.S.C. § 1692k, Civil liability (Section 813 of Pub. Law).

#### SECOND CLAIM

## VIOLATIONS OF THE MICHIGAN CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT: M.C.L.§ 445.901 et seq.

- 25. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 -- 19 above as if generally and specifically stated herein.
- 26. The Michigan Consumer Protection Act, M.C.L. § 445.903(1) provides that it is unlawful to use unfair, unconscionable, or deceptive methods, acts or practices in conduct of trade or commerce within this state.
- 27. Debt collection is a service within the scope of 'trade and commerce" as that term is defined under M.C.L. § 445.902(1)(g) and at issue in this case, generally this service affects commerce and trade in this state.
- 28. The conduct described in paragraphs 1 – 19 is specifically and generally unfair. deceptive, oppressive, unconscionable and contrary to public policy and generally recognized standards applicable to responsible and lawful consumer credit protection practices.
- 29. Defendants' unfair and deceptive acts have proximately caused emotional and actual damage and Defendants are liable to the Plaintiff fur such injury.

## **DECLARATORY AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

- 30. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges and incorporates by reference each paragraph 1 29 above as if fully stated herein.
- 31. There exists a dispute over whether Defendants have violated the FDCPA, the FCRA and Michigan Consumer Protection Act, M.C.L. § 445.901 *et seq.*
- 32. Plaintiff is entitled to injunctive relief, a declaratory judgment and a determination that Defendants violated the FDCPA, the FCRA and Michigan Consumer Protection Act, M.C.L. § 445.901 *et seg.* and Plaintiff is similarly entitled to an order enjoining said acts.
- 33. As a result of Defendants' actions, omissions and violations, Plaintiff is entitled to statutory damages, actual damages, reasonable attorney's fees and all costs for time lost at work and litigating this matter.
- 34. Defendants' actions, omissions and violations as alleged herein constituted the negligent and intentional infliction of mental and emotional distress upon the Plaintiff, proximately causing Plaintiff to suffer great mental distress, mental and physical pain, embarrassment, and humiliation and will in the future continue to suffer the same.

#### JURY DEMAND

35. Plaintiff is entitled to and hereby demands that this cause be tried by a jury. U.S. Const. Amend. 7.Fed, R. Civ. Pro. 38

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully prays that judgment be entered against each and every Defendant by this Court for the following:

- Injunctive and corresponding declaratory relief establishing the foregoing conduct
  of Defendants to be unlawful, enjoining Defendants from continuing to engage in
  said conduct and granting such additional equitable relief as may be appropriate.
- Award Plaintiff actual damages.
- Award Plaintiff punitive damages.
- Award Plaintiff federal and state statutory damages.

- 5. Award Plaintiff compensatory damages for mental and emotional distress, humiliation and embarrassment to be determined at trial.
- 6. Award Plaintiff reasonable attorney's fees and costs of this litigation.
- 7. Grant such other and further relief as this Honorable Court deems just and proper.

Dated:

Respectfully submitted,

Doug Dern (P64567)

Attorney for Plaintiff 11636 Highland Rd #107 Hartland MI 48353

## **VERIFICATION**

I, Kimberley K. Cullen, hereby certify that the facts contained in the foregoing Complaint. are true and correct to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.

> Kimberley K. Cullen 18826 Melvin Street Livonia, MI 48152-1924

# Exhibit A

323 W. LAKESIDE AVE. STE. 200 CLEVELAND, OH 44113-1099 (216) 739-5752 (800) 392-1887

MON-THURS 8AM-9PM, FRI 8AM-5PM, & SAT 8AM-12PM EST

May 1, 2007

KIMBERTEA K COTTEM 18826 MELVIN ST LIVONIA MI 48152-1924

LVNV FUNDING LLC Account No.: 219868941 WWR File No.: 5995202

Balance Due as of May 1, 2007: \$536.93

Dear KIMBERLEY K CULLEN:

Please be advised that this law firm has been retained to collect the outstanding balance due end owing on this account. As of the date of this letter you owe the amount listed above. Therefore, it is important that you contact our office to discuss an appropriate resolution for this matter.

This law firm is a debt collector attempting to collect this debt for our client and any information obtained will be used for that purpose. Unless you dispute the vatidity of this debt, or any portion thereof, within thirty (30) days of receipt of this letter, we will assume that the debt is valid. If you notify us in writing within the thirty (30) day period that the debt, or any portion thereof, is disputed, we will obtain verification of the debt and mail you a copy. If you request in writing within the thirty (30) day period, we will provide you with the name and address of the original creditor if different from the current creditor.

Thank you for your attention to this matter.

Sincerely.

Weltman, Weinberg & Reis Co., L.P.A.

440MMELTO(323R
\*\*\*To receive proper credit on your account, please detach the bottom portion and return with your payment in the enclosed envelope\*\*\*

WWR File No.: 5995202

Balance Duc as of May 1, 2007: \$536.93

323 W. Lakeside Ave. Str. 200 Cleveland, OH 44113-1099 ADDRESS SERVICE REQUESTED

May 1, 2007

#BWNHRMD 130422 26092 #0501 1424 0026 0927# 1111/323/5426718/0845-323R hdallaladdahaddhaddhaddhalladdhallad KIMBERLEY K CULLEN 18826 Melvin St Livegia MI 48152-1924

WELTMAN, WEINBERG & REIS CO., L.P.A. P.O. Box 5996 Cleveland, OH 44101-0996

1411/323/5426718/0845

EXBITA

## Case 2:08-cv-12404-NGE-VMM

## Document 1 PRIVACY NOTICE

Filed 06/05/2008

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This Privacy Notice is being given on behalf of each of the following related companies (the "Sherman Companies"). It describes the general policy of the Sherman Companies regarding the personal information of customers and former customers.

Sherman Acquisition, LP

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Sherman Acquisition, LLC

Ascent Card Services, LLC

Resurgent Capital Services, LP

FNBM, LLC

LVNV Funding, LUC

Sherman Acquisition II, LP

Sherman Acquisition TA, LP

Ascent Card Services II. U.C.

Information We May Collect. The Sherman Companies may collect the following personal information: (1) information that we receive from your account file at the time we purchase or begin to service your account, such as your name, address, social security number, and assets; (2) information that you may give us through discussion with you, or that we may obtain through your transactions with us, such as your ereditworthiness and credit history; (3) information that we receive from consumer reporting agencies, such as your creditworthiness and credit history, and (4) information that we obtain from other third party information providers, such as public records and databases that contain publicly available data about you, such as bankruptcy and mortgage filings. All of the personal information that we collect is referred to in this notice as "collected information".

Confidentiality and Security of Collected Information. At the Sherman Companies, we restrict access to collected information about you to individuals who need to know such collected information in order to perform services in connection with your account. We maintain physical safeguards (like restricted access), electronic safeguards (like encryption and password protection), and procedural safeguards (such as authentication procedures) to protect collected information about you.

## Sharing Collected Information with Affiliates and Third Parties

<u>Sharing with Affiliates</u>. From time to time, the Sherman Companies may share collected information about customers and former customers with each other and with their affiliated financial services companies in connection with administering and collecting accounts.

Sharing with Third Parties. The Sherman Companies do not share collected information about customers or former customers with third parties, except as permitted by applicable privacy law. For example, collected information may be shared in certain circumstances (A) with third parties, to service or enforce accounts, (B) with credit reporting agencies, and (C) with law enforcement officials, to protect against fraud or other crimes.

Special Notice Regarding Collected Information Subject to the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act.

This Privacy Notice is being sent to you by the Sherman Companies in accordance with federal privacy law, and it describes our privacy practices generally. However, please be assured that collected information that is received or used for purposes of collecting a debt subject to the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act is communicated only in accordance with that Act.

# Exhibit B

Weltman, Weinberg & Reis Co., L.P.A. 323 W Lakeside Ave., Ste. 200 Cleveland, Ohio 44113-1099

May 7, 2007

## NOTICE OF DISPUTE

Re: Inquiry:LVNV Funding LLC, Weltman, Weinberg & Reis Co., account number 219868941

Dear Sir/Madame:

t am in receipt of your letter demanding payment on the above referenced account.

t dispute this debt and refuse to pay it.

Respectfully,

Kimberley K Culten

EXHIBIT B

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I. (a) PLAINTIFFS Kimberly Cullen		EASI	DEFENDANTS COURT CLERKS, Weinburg DIST, MICH FLINT	; & Reis LPA, LVNV Hare i L	<b>∻</b> 12404	
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(c) Attorney's (Firm Name Oring Dern (P64567) 11636 Highland Rd. #107 Hartland MI 48353 (810)-63	, Address, and Telephone Number 2,9160			IANCY G. ED	·	
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VI. CAUSE OF ACTI	Brief description of ca Violation of FDCPA 1	1156	RA 15 U.S.C. 1681		ir J	
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	O CHECK IF THIS UNDER F.R.C.P.	IS A CLASS ACTIO 23	N DEMANDS	JURY DEMAND	if demanded in complaint: ; ☐ Yes ☐ No	
VIII. RELATED CAS IF ANY	SE(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE		DOCKET NUMBER	-	
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June 1, 2008		<u> 4/_</u>	1000			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY						
RECEIPT # AMOUNT APPLYING IFP RINGE MAG. RUDGE						

PURSUA	NT TO LOCAL RULE 83.11	Filed 06/05/2008	Page 14 of 14		
1,	Is this a case that has been previously dism	issed?	Yes		
If yes, give	the following information:		⊠ No		
Court:		<u> </u>			
Case No.:					
2.	Other than stated above, are there any pending or previously discontinued or dismissed companion cases in this or any other court, including state court? (Companion cases are matters in which it appears substantially similar evidence will be offered or the same or related parties are present and the cases arise out of the same transaction or occurrence.)				
If yes, give	the following information:				
Court:					
Case No.: _					
Judge:					
Notes :					